ARROWHEAD

Unique ID: HESH-46C226

Object type certainty: Certain Workflow status: Awaiting validation

Leaf shaped flint arrowhead of probable Middle Neolithic to Early Bronze Age date (2900 - 2150 BC). The arrowhead is sub-oval (tear-drop shaped) in plan and lentoid in cross section. It has been knapped from a light-mid grey translucent flint with a series of brown flecks within its matrix. It measures 37.3mm length, 16.9mm width, and is 5.3mm thick. It weighs 2.71 grams. Both faces (sides) have been pressure (ripple) flaked with small neat narrow facets. Much of this rippled surface has been flaked with skill. There is on large central bulbous hinge fracture in the centre of the arrowhead. This has been carefully knapped around. The butt of the arrowhead has been well shaped and is slightly dished where the small flakes have been removed. The upper two thirds of both edges exhibit areas of secondary flaking or retouch. There is slight damage to one long edge; this has made the arrowhead asymmetrical in plan. This area has been re-flaked which would suggest that the damage occurred and was repaired in antiquity.

Flint tools from Herefordshire are relatively rare compared to other areas of the country. This flint is likely to have come from a riverine or glacial source if made locally. Potential evidence for this is the re-flaking of the damaged area and the fact that a large hinge-fracture remains in the centre of the arrowhead. In areas where flint is commonly found these types of flaw result in the arrowhead being discarded at an early stage of knapping.

Class: Leaf Shaped

Subsequent actions

Subsequent action after recording: Returned to finder

Chronology

Broad period: NEOLITHIC Subperiod from: Middle Period from: NEOLITHIC Subperiod to: Early Period to: BRONZE AGE Date from: 2900 BC Date to: 2150 BC

Dimensions and weight

Quantity: 1 Length: 37.3 mm Width: 16.9 mm Thickness: 5.3 mm Weight: 2.71 g

Discovery dates

Date(s) of discovery: Wednesday 20th April 2005

Personal details

This information is restricted for your access level.

Materials and construction

Primary material: Flint Manufacture method: Knapped/flaked

Spatial metadata

Region: <u>West Midlands</u> (European Region) County or Unitary authority: <u>County of Herefordshire</u> (Unitary Authority) District: <u>County of Herefordshire</u> (Unitary Authority) Parish or ward: <u>Hereford</u> (Civil Parish)

Spatial coordinates

4 Figure: SO5239 Four figure Latitude: 52.047302 Four figure longitude: -2.701327 1:25K map: SO5239 1:10K map: SO53NW Grid reference source: From finder Unmasked grid reference accurate to a 1000 metre square.

Discovery metadata

Method of discovery: Gardening General landuse: Other Specific landuse: Garden